

EXHIBIT B

Tal Lavian, Ph.D.



<https://TelecommNet.com>
tlavian@TelecommNet.com


1640 Mariani Dr.
Sunnyvale, CA 94087
(408)-209-9112

Telecommunications, Network Communications, Mobile Wireless, and Internet Technologies Expert

Scientist, educator, and technologist with over 30 years of experience. He has co-authored over 25 scientific publications, journal articles, and peer-reviewed papers. Dr. Lavian served as an expert in network communications and telecommunications, including Internet protocols, streaming media, and mobile wireless technologies. He is an inventor of over 120 patents; over 60 prosecuted *pro-se*. He served as Principal Investigator (PI) for three US Department of Defense (DARPA) projects.

EDUCATION

- **Ph.D.**, Computer Science specializing in networking and communications, UC Berkeley
- **M.Sc.**, Electrical Engineering, Tel Aviv University
- **B.Sc.**, Mathematics and Computer Science, Tel Aviv University

EXPERTISE

Network communications, telecommunications, Internet protocols, and mobile wireless:

- **Communication networks:** Internet protocols; TCP/IP suite, TCP, UDP, IP, Ethernet, 802.3, network protocols, network software applications, data link, network, and transport layers (L2, L3, L4), SNMP, network management, packet switching, network architecture
- **Mobile wireless:** Wi-Fi, 802.11, Bluetooth, Wireless LAN (WLAN), MAC, PHY, ARQ, HARQ. Cellular systems, SMS, instant messaging (chat), mobile devices, smartphone
- **Internet/cloud:** Internet Technologies, Web applications, HTTP, e-mail, SMTP, POP, IMAP, Java, C/C++, file transfer FTP, client-server, cloud computing, distributed computing
- **Routing/switching:** LAN, WAN, VPN, routing protocols, RIP, BGP, MPLS, OSPF, multicast, DNS, QoS, queuing, traffic control, network infrastructure and architectures
- **VoIP/Streaming Media:** PSTN, circuit switching, IP telephony, WebRTC, VoIP, SIP, RTP, SS7, SONET, TDM, video/audio conferencing, streaming media

Dr. Lavian has extensive experience in software development of network protocols, design, architecture, configurations, installation, and networks testing. He has academic and hands-on experience in the above fields, including technology products from different companies, implementations, related standards, designs, hardware, systems, and software technologies.

EXPERT WITNESS

Dr. Lavian served as an expert witness in over 140 patent-related cases where he wrote expert reports and testified in over 80 depositions. He has testified in Federal courts, in front of judges and juries, USPTO PTAB IPR, and the ITC. The cases involved leading companies including Amazon, LinkedIn, Avaya, T-Mobile, AT&T, Ericsson, Sprint, Cisco Systems, Juniper Networks, Polycom, Motorola, HP, LG, WhatsApp, Instagram, Microsoft, Google, Huawei, Facebook, Samsung, and Apple.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Served as Principal Investigator (PI) for three US Department of Defense (DARPA) projects
 - Directed networking computation project for the US Air Force Research Lab (AFRL)
 - PI of a wireless research project for an undisclosed US federal agency
- Led and developed the first network resource scheduling service for grid computing
- Managed and engineered the first demonstrated transatlantic dynamic allocation of 10Gbs Lambdas as a grid service
- Development and successful demonstration of the first wire-speed active network on commercial hardware
- An inventor of over 120 patents, over 60 prosecuted *pro-se* in front of the USPTO
- Created and chaired Nortel Networks' EDN Patent Committee

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

The University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, California 2000-2019
UC Berkeley SkyDeck, Industry Fellow, Lecturer, Visiting Scientist, Ph.D. Candidate, Nortel's Scientist Liaison

Some positions and projects were concurrent, others sequential

- UC Berkeley SkyDeck startups - advanced technology research, development, business, and market
- Industry fellow and lecturer at the Sutardja Center for Entrepreneurship and Technology (SCET).
- Conducted research projects in data centers (RAD Labs), telecommunication infrastructure (SAHARA), and wireless systems (ICEBERG)
- Acted as a scientific liaison between Nortel Research Lab and UC Berkeley, providing tangible value in advanced technologies
- Developed long-term technology for the enterprise market, integrating communication and computing technologies
- Studied network services, telecommunication systems and software, communications infrastructure, and data centers
- Earned a Ph.D. in Computer Science with a specialization in communications and networking

TelecommNet Engineering, Inc. Sunnyvale, California 2006-Present
Principal Scientist

- Consulting in the areas of network communications, telecommunications, Internet protocols, and smartphone mobile wireless devices
- Providing system architecture and technology analysis for computer networks, mobile wireless devices, and Internet web technologies projects
- Providing expert witness services in network communications' patent infringement lawsuits

CRadar.Ai, UC Berkeley, California 2018-2019
CTO / Principal Investigator

- CRadar.Ai improves the Radar wireless RF signal phase noise purity by 100x
- Accurate Radars are paramount for self-driving car safety. Radars "see" where Cameras and LiDars are "blind" (fog, rain, snow, direct sunlight, and darkness)

- The superior wireless RF signal quality provides a clean signal for high Radar accuracy
- Improving Radar accuracy and resolution enables genuine redundancy, sensory fusion and puts the Radar into the sensory spearhead

Aybell (VisuMenu Inc.), UC Berkeley, California
CEO/CTO

2016-Present

- Aybell transforms smartphones into visual menu systems, making the phone a frictionless point for user interactions with all customer service platforms' features. Empowers consumers to reach the right agents in call centers, overcoming customer service barriers. Aybell is a branding and marketing of VisuMenu advanced technologies.
- Architecture, design, and implementation of a cloud data center for connecting any smartphone user to any company and service by digitizing interactive voice systems and exposing through cloud-service APIs to other applications
- The system was deployed as a cloud networking and cloud computing service on Amazon Web Services (AWS) and Google Cloud Platform (GCP)
- Technologies include Data Science analytics, Machine Learning (ML), Artificial Intelligence (AI), and Statistical Learning (SL). Building an NLP Parser using Python, NLTK, SpaCy, and other NLP libraries and modules

VisuMenu, Inc., Sunnyvale, California
Co-Founder and Chief Technology Officer (CTO)

2010-2016

- Led the software design and development of a visual IVR system for smartphones and mobile devices, based on an innovative use of wireless and network communications technologies
- Design of a search engine for IVR / PBX using Asterisk, SIP, and VoIP
- The system was deployed as a cloud networking and cloud computing service on Amazon Web Services (AWS) and Google Cloud Platform (GCP).
- VisuMenu advanced technologies rebranded as Aybell.

Ixia, Santa Clara, California
Network Communications Consultant

2008 - 2008

- Researched and developed advanced network communications testing technologies:
- IxNetwork/IxN2X —IP routing and switching devices and broadband access equipment. Provided traffic generation and emulation for the full range of protocols: OSPF, RIP, EIGRP, BGP, IS-IS, MPLS, unicast, multicast, broadcast, layer 2/3 VPNs, IPSec, carrier Ethernet, broadband access, and data center bridging. Tested and validated IEEE, ITU, and IETF RFC standards compatibility
- IxLoad — quickly and accurately modeled high-volume video, data, and voice subscribers and servers to test the real-world performance of multiservice delivery and security platforms
- IxCatapult — emulated a broad range of wireless access and core protocols to test wireless components and systems that, when combined with IxLoad, provides an end-to-end solution for testing wireless service quality
- IxVeriWave — employed a client-centric model to test Wi-Fi and wireless LAN networks by generating repeatable large-scale, real-world test scenarios that are virtually impossible to create by any other means
- Test automation — provide simple, comprehensive lab automation to help test engineering teams create, organize, catalog, and schedule execution of tests

Nortel Networks, Santa Clara, California

1996 - 2007

*Employed initially by Bay Networks, which was acquired by Nortel Networks***Principal Scientist, Principal Architect, Principal Engineer, Senior Software Engineer***Held scientific and research roles at Nortel Labs, Bay Architecture Labs, and in the office of the CTO***Principal Investigator for US Department of Defense (DARPA) Projects**

- Conceived, proposed, and completed three research projects: active networks, DWDM-RAM, and a networking computation project for Air Force Research Lab (AFRL)
- Led a wireless research project for an undisclosed US federal agency

Academic and Industrial Researcher

- Analyzed new technologies to reduce risks associated with R&D investment
- Headed research collaboration with leading universities and professors at UC Berkeley, Northwestern University, University of Amsterdam, and University of Technology, Sydney
- Evaluated competitive products relative to Nortel's products and technology
- Proactively identified prospective business ideas, which led to new networking products
- Predicted technological trends through researching the technological horizon and academic sphere
- Designed software for switches, routers, and network communications devices
- Developed systems and architectures for switches, routers, and network management
- Researched and developed the following projects:

▪ Data-Center Communications: network and server orchestration	2006-2007
▪ DRAC: SOA-facilitated L1/L2/L3 network dynamic controller	2003-2007
▪ Omega: classified wireless project for undisclosed US Federal Agency	2006-2006
▪ Open platform: project for the US Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL)	2005-2005
▪ Network resource orchestration for Web services workflows	2004-2005
▪ A proxy study between Web/grids services and network services	2004-2004
▪ Streaming content replication: real-time A/V media multicast at edge	2003-2004
▪ DWDM-RAM: US DARPA-funded program on agile optical transport	2003-2004
▪ Packet capturing and forwarding service on IP and Ethernet traffic	2002-2003
▪ CO2: content-aware agile networking	2001-2003
▪ Active networks: US DARPA-funded research program	1999-2002
▪ ORE: programmable network service platform	1998-2002
▪ JVM platform: Java on network devices	1998-2001
▪ Web-based device management: network device management	1996-1997

Technology Innovator and Patent Leader

- Created and chaired Nortel Networks' EDN Patent Committee
- Facilitated continuous stream of innovative ideas and their conversion into intellectual property rights
- Developed intellectual property assets through invention and analysis of existing technology portfolios

Aptel Communications, Netanya, Israel

1994-1995

Software Engineer, Team Leader*Start-up company focused on mobile wireless CDMA spread spectrum PCN/PCS*

- Developed a mobile wireless device using an unlicensed band - Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum (DSSS); FCC part 15 - unlicensed transmitters
- Designed and managed a personal communication network (PCN) and personal communication system (PCS), which were the precursors of short text messages (SMS)
- Designed and developed network communications software products in C/C++
- Invented and implemented a two-way paging product

Scitex Ltd., Herzeliya, Israel

1990-1993

Software Engineer, Team Leader

Software and hardware company acquired by Hewlett Packard (HP)

- Developed system and network communications in C/C++
- I provided IT services, System Administration, and network administration.
- I worked on Unix systems, including IBM AIX, HP, and SUN Unix.
- Invented Parallel SIMD Architecture
- Participated in the Technology Innovation group

Shalev, Ramat-HaSharon, Israel

1987-1990

Start-up company

Software Engineer

- Developed real-time software and algorithms in C/C++ and Pascal

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

- IEEE senior member
- IEEE CNSV co-chair, Intellectual Property SIG (2013)
- President Next Step Toastmasters (an advanced TM club in the Silicon Valley) (2013-2014)
- Technical co-chair, IEEE Hot Interconnects 2005 at Stanford University
- Member, IEEE Communications Society (COMMSOC)
- Member, IEEE Computer Society
- Member, IEEE Systems, Man, and Cybernetics Society
- Member, IEEE-USA Intellectual Property Committee (2012)
- Member, ACM, ACM Special Interest Group on Data Communication (SIGCOM)
- Member, ACM Special Interest Group on Hypertext, Hypermedia, and Web (SIGWEB)
- Member, IEEE Consultants' Network (CNSV)
- Global Member, Internet Society (ISOC)
- President Java Users Group – Silicon Valley Mountain View, CA, 1999-2000
- Toastmasters International

FORMER ADVISORY BOARDS POSITIONS

- Quixey – search engine for wireless mobile apps
- Mytopia – mobile wireless social games
- iLeverage – Israeli Innovations

PROFESSIONAL AWARDS

- Top Talent Award – Nortel
- Top Inventors Award – Nortel EDN
- Certified IEEE-WCET - Wireless Communications Engineering Technologies (2012)
- [Toastmasters International - Competent Communicator \(twice\)](#)
- [Toastmasters International - Advanced Communicator Bronze](#)

PERSONAL

- USA FIT – San Jose Marathon running club (2017-2020)
- Hiking Bateva – hiking club
- A dancer for 45 years

Patents and Publications

(Not an exhaustive list)

Patents Issued

<u>US 9,690,877</u>	<u>Systems and methods for electronic communications</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,660,655</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,184,989</u>	<u>Grid proxy architecture for network resources</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,521,255</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,083,728</u>	<u>Systems and methods to support sharing and exchanging in a network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,021,130</u>	<u>Photonic line sharing for high-speed routers</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,762,963</u>	<u>Translation of programming code</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,762,962</u>	<u>Methods and apparatus for automatic translation of a computer program language code</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,745,573</u>	<u>Platform-independent application development framework</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,731,148</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,688,796</u>	<u>Rating system for determining whether to accept or reject objection raised by a user in social network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,619,793</u>	<u>Dynamic assignment of traffic classes to a priority queue in a packet forwarding device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,572,303</u>	<u>A portable universal communication device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,553,859</u>	<u>Device and method for providing enhanced telephony</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,548,131</u>	<u>Systems and methods for communicating with an interactive voice response system</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,537,989</u>	<u>Device and method for providing enhanced telephony</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,341,257</u>	<u>Grid proxy architecture for network resources</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,161,139</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for intelligent management of a network element</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,146,090</u>	<u>Time-value curves to provide dynamic QoS for time-sensitive file transfer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,078,708</u>	<u>Grid proxy architecture for network resources</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,944,827</u>	<u>Content-aware dynamic network resource allocation</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,860,999</u>	<u>Distributed computation in network devices</u>	<u>Link</u>

<u>US 7,734,748</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for intelligent management of a network element</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,710,871</u>	<u>Dynamic assignment of traffic classes to a priority queue in a packet forwarding device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,580,349</u>	<u>Content-aware dynamic network resource allocation</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,433,941</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for accessing network information on a network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,359,993</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for interfacing external resources with a network element</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,313,608</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for using documents written in a markup language to access and configure network elements</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,260,621</u>	<u>Object-oriented network management interface</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,237,012</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for classifying Java remote method invocation transport traffic</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,127,526</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for dynamically loading and managing software services on a network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,047,536</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for classifying remote procedure call transport traffic</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 7,039,724</u>	<u>Programmable command-line interface API for managing operation of a network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,976,054</u>	<u>Method and system for accessing low-level resources in a network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,970,943</u>	<u>Routing architecture including a compute plane configured for high-speed processing of packets to provide application layer support</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,950,932</u>	<u>Security association mediator for Java-enabled devices</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,850,989</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for automatically configuring a network switch</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,845,397</u>	<u>Interface method and system for accessing inner layers of a network protocol</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,842,781</u>	<u>Download and processing of a network management application on a network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,772,205</u>	<u>Executing applications on a target network device using a proxy network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,564,325</u>	<u>Method of and apparatus for providing multi-level security access to a system</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,175,868</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for automatically configuring a network switch</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 6,170,015</u>	<u>Network apparatus with Java co-processor</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,687,777</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,681,951</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>

<u>US 8,625,756</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,594,280</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,548,135</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,406,388</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,345,835</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,223,931</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,160,215</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,155,280</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,054,952</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,000,454</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>EP 1,905,211</u>	<u>A technique for authenticating network users</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>EP 1,142,213</u>	<u>Dynamic assignment of traffic classes to a priority queue in a packet forwarding device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,001,819</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,949,846</u>	<u>Time-value curves to provide dynamic QoS for time-sensitive file transfers</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,929,517</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,903,073</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,898,274</u>	<u>Grid proxy architecture for network resources</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,880,120</u>	<u>Device and method for providing enhanced telephony</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,879,703</u>	<u>System method and device for providing tailored services when a call is on-hold</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,879,698</u>	<u>Device and method for providing enhanced telephony</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,867,708</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,787,536</u>	<u>Systems and methods for communicating with an interactive voice response system</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 8,782,230</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for using a command design pattern to access and configure network elements</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>CA 2,358,525</u>	<u>Dynamic assignment of traffic classes to a priority queue in a packet forwarding device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>CA 2,989,752</u>	<u>Ultra-low Phase Noise Frequency Synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>

<u>US 10,598,764</u>	Radar target detection and imaging system for autonomous vehicles with ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 10,404,261</u>	Radar target detection system for autonomous vehicles with an ultra-low phase-noise frequency synthesizer	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 10,348,313</u>	Radar target detection system for autonomous vehicles with an ultra-low phase-noise frequency synthesizer	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 10,205,457</u>	RADAR target detection system for autonomous vehicles with an ultra-low phase-noise frequency synthesizer	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 10,764,264</u>	Technique for authenticating network users	<u>Link</u>
<u>EP 3,311,493</u>	<u>An ultra-low phase-noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,831,881</u>	<u>Radar target detection system for autonomous vehicles with ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,762,251</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 9,705,511</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>

Patent Applications Published and Pending*(Not an exhaustive list)*

<u>US 20150058490</u>	<u>Grid Proxy Architecture for Network Resources</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20150010136</u>	<u>Systems and Methods for Visual Presentation and Selection of IVR Menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20140379784</u>	<u>Method and Apparatus for Using a Command Design Pattern to Access and Configure Network Elements</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20140105025</u>	<u>Dynamic Assignment of Traffic Classes to a Priority Queue in a Packet Forwarding Device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20140105012</u>	<u>Dynamic Assignment of Traffic Classes to a Priority Queue in a Packet Forwarding Device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20140012991</u>	<u>Grid Proxy Architecture for Network Resources</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20130080898</u>	<u>Systems and Methods for Electronic Communications</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20130022191</u>	<u>Systems and Methods for Visual Presentation and Selection of IVR Menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20130022183</u>	<u>Systems and Methods for Visual Presentation and Selection of IVR Menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20130022181</u>	<u>Systems and Methods for Visual Presentation and Selection of IVR Menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20120180059</u>	<u>Time-Value Curves to Provide Dynamic QOS for Time Sensitive File Transfers</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20120063574</u>	<u>Systems and Methods for Visual Presentation and Selection of IVR Menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20110225330</u>	<u>Portable Universal Communication Device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20100220616</u>	<u>Optimizing Network Connections</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20100217854</u>	<u>Method and Apparatus for Intelligent Management of a Network Element</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20100146492</u>	<u>Translation of Programming Code</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20100146112</u>	<u>Efficient Communication Techniques</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20100146111</u>	<u>Efficient Communication in a Network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20090313613</u>	<u>Methods and Apparatus for Automatic Translation of a Computer Program Language Code</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20090313004</u>	<u>Platform-Independent Application Development Framework</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20090279562</u>	<u>Content-aware dynamic network resource allocation</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20080040630</u>	<u>Time-Value Curves to Provide Dynamic QoS for Time Sensitive File</u>	<u>Link</u>

Transfers

<u>US 20070169171</u>	<u>A technique for authenticating network users</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20060123481</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for network immunization</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20060075042</u>	<u>Extensible Resource Messaging Between User Applications and Network Elements in a Communication Network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20050083960</u>	<u>Method and Apparatus for Transporting Parcels of Data Using Network Elements with Network Element Storage</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20050076339</u>	<u>Method and Apparatus for Automated Negotiation for Resources on a Switched Underlay Network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20050076336</u>	<u>Method and Apparatus for Scheduling Resources on a Switched Underlay Network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20050076173</u>	<u>Method And Apparatus for Preconditioning Data to Be Transferred on a Switched Underlay Network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20050076099</u>	<u>Method and Apparatus for Live Streaming Media Replication in a Communication Network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20050074529</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for transporting visualization information on a switched underlay network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20040076161</u>	<u>Dynamic Assignment of Traffic Classes to a Priority Queue in a Packet Forwarding Device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20020021701</u>	<u>Dynamic Assignment of Traffic Classes to a Priority Queue in a Packet Forwarding Device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>WO 2006/063052</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for network immunization</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>WO 2007/008976</u>	<u>A technique for authenticating network users</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>WO2000/0054460</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for accessing network information on a network device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>WO/2016/203460</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>WO/2005/033899</u>	<u>Method and apparatus for scheduling resources on a switched underlay network</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>WO/2000/041368</u>	<u>Dynamic assignment of traffic classes to a priority queue in a packet forwarding device</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20140156556</u>	<u>A Time-variant rating system and method thereof</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20140156758</u>	<u>A Reliable rating system and method thereof</u>	<u>Link</u>

<u>US 20170085708</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20160373117</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20170322687</u>	<u>Systems and methods for electronic communications</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20170302282</u>	<u>Radar target detection system for autonomous vehicles with ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20180019755</u>	<u>Radar target detection system for autonomous vehicles with ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20170289332</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of IVR menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20170269797</u>	<u>Systems and methods for electronic communication</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20170099058</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20170099057</u>	<u>Ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20190128998</u>	<u>Radar target detection and imaging system for autonomous vehicles with ultra-low phase noise frequency synthesizer</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20190082043</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of ivr menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20180146090</u>	<u>Systems and methods for visual presentation and selection of ivr menu</u>	<u>Link</u>
<u>US 20180130102</u>	<u>Reliable rating system and method thereof</u>	<u>Link</u>

Publications

(Not an exhaustive list)

- “R&D Models for Advanced Development & Corporate Research” Understanding Six Models of Advanced R&D - Ikhtlaq Sidhu, Tal Lavian, Victoria Howell - University of California, Berkeley. Accepted paper for 2015 ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition- June 2015
- “Communications Architecture in Support of Grid Computing”, TalLavian, Scholar’s Press 2013 ISBN 978-3-639-51098-0.
- “[Applications Drive Secure Light-path Creation across Heterogeneous Domains](#), Feature Topic Optical Control Planes for Grid Networks: Opportunities, Challenges, and the Vision.” Gommans L.; Van Oudenaarde B.; Dijkstra F.; De Laat C.; Lavian T.; Monga I.; Taal A.; Travostino F.; Wan A.; IEEE Communications Magazine, vol. 44, no. 3, March 2006, pp. 100-106.
- [Lambda Data Grid: Communications Architecture in Support of Grid Computing](#). Tal I. Lavian, Randy H. Katz; Doctoral Thesis, University of California at Berkeley. January 2006.
- “Information Switching Networks.” Hoang D.B.; T. Lavian; The 4th Workshop on the Internet, Telecommunications and Signal Processing, WITSP2005, December 19-21, 2005, Sunshine Coast, Australia.
- “[Impact of Grid Computing on Network Operators and HW Vendors](#).” Allcock B.; Arnaud B.; Lavian T.; Papadopoulos P.B.; Hasan M.Z.; Kaplow W.; *IEEE Hot Interconnects at Stanford University 2005*, pp.89-90.
- [DWDM-RAM: A Data Intensive Grid Service Architecture Enabled by Dynamic Optical Networks](#). Lavian T.; Mambretti J.; Cutrell D.; Cohen H.J.; Merrill S.; Durairaj R.; Daspit P.; Monga I.; Naiksatam S.; Figueira S.; Gutierrez D.; Hoang D.B., Travostino F.; *CCGRID 2004*, pp. 762-764.
- [DWDM-RAM: An Architecture for Data-Intensive Service Enabled by Next Generation Dynamic Optical Networks](#). Hoang D.B.; Cohen H.; Cutrell D.; Figueira S.; Lavian T.; Mambretti J.; Monga I.; Naiksatam S.; Travostino F.; Proceedings IEEE Globecom 2004, Workshop on High-Performance Global Grid Networks, Houston, 29 Nov. to 3 Dec. 2004, pp.400-409.
- [Implementation of a Quality of Service Feedback Control Loop on Programmable Routers](#). Nguyen C.; Hoang D.B.; Zhao, I.L.; Lavian, T.; Proceedings, 12th IEEE International Conference on Networks 2004. (ICON 2004) Singapore, Volume 2, 16-19 Nov. 2004, pp.578-582.
- [A Platform for Large-Scale Grid Data Service on Dynamic High-Performance Networks](#). Lavian T.; Hoang D.B.; Mambretti J.; Figueira S.; Naiksatam S.; Kaushil N.; Monga I.; Durairaj R.; Cutrell D.; Merrill S.; Cohen H.; Daspit P.; Travostino F.; GridNets 2004, San Jose, CA., October 2004.
- [DWDM-RAM: Enabling Grid Services with Dynamic Optical Networks](#). Figueira S.; Naiksatam S.; Cohen H.; Cutrell D.; Daspit, P.; Gutierrez D.; Hoang D. B.; Lavian T.; Mambretti J.; Merrill S.; Travostino F.; Proceedings, 4th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Cluster Computing and the Grid, Chicago, USA, April 2004, pp. 707-714.
- [DWDM-RAM: Enabling Grid Services with Dynamic Optical Networks](#). Figueira S.; Naiksatam S.; Cohen H.; Cutrell D.; Gutierrez D.; Hoang D.B.; Lavian T.; Mambretti J.; Merrill S.; Travostino F.; 4th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Cluster Computing and the Grid, Chicago, USA, April 2004.

- [*An Extensible, Programmable, Commercial-Grade Platform for Internet Service Architecture.*](#) Lavian T.; Hoang D.B.; Travostino F.; Wang P.Y.; Subramanian S.; Monga I.; IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics on Technologies Promoting Computational Intelligence, Openness and Programmability in Networks and Internet Services Volume 34, Issue 1, Feb. 2004, pp.58-68.
- [*DWDM-RAM: An Architecture for Data-Intensive Service Enabled by Next Generation Dynamic Optical Networks.*](#) Lavian T.; Cutrell D.; Mambretti J.; Weinberger J.; Gutierrez D.; Naiksatam S.; Figueira S.; Hoang D. B.; Supercomputing Conference, SC2003 Igniting Innovation, Phoenix, November 2003.
- [*Edge Device Multi-Unicasting for Video Streaming.*](#) Lavian T.; Wang P.; Durairaj R.; Hoang D.; Travostino F.; Telecommunications, 2003. ICT 2003. 10th International Conference on Telecommunications, Tahiti, Volume 2, 23 Feb.-1 March 2003 pp. 1441-1447.
- [*The SAHARA Model for Service Composition Across Multiple Providers.*](#) Raman B.; Agarwal S.; Chen Y.; Caesar M.; Cui W.; Lai K.; Lavian T.; Machiraju S.; Mao Z. M.; Porter G.; Roscoe T.; Subramanian L.; Suzuki T.; Zhuang S.; Joseph A. D.; Katz Y.H.; Stoica I.; Proceedings of the First International Conference on Pervasive Computing. ACM Pervasive 2002, pp. 1-14.
- [*Enabling Active Flow Manipulation in Silicon-Based Network Forwarding Engines.*](#) Lavian T.; Wang P.; Travostino F.; Subramanian S.; Duraraj R.; Hoang D.B.; Sethaput V.; Culler D.; Proceeding of the Active Networks Conference and Exposition, 2002. (DANCE) 29-30 May 2002, pp. 65-76.
- [*Practical Active Network Services within Content-Aware Gateways.*](#) Subramanian S.; Wang P.; Durairaj R.; Rasimas J.; Travostino F.; Lavian T.; Hoang D.B.; Proceeding of the DARPA Active Networks Conference and Exposition, 2002. (DANCE) 29-30 May 2002, pp. 344-354.
- [*Active Networking on a Programmable Network Platform.*](#) Wang P.Y.; Lavian T.; Duncan R.; Jaeger R.; Fourth IEEE Conference on Open Architectures and Network Programming (OPENARCH), Anchorage, April 2002.
- [*Intelligent Network Services through Active Flow Manipulation.*](#) Lavian T.; Wang P.; Travostino F.; Subramanian S.; Hoang D.B.; Sethaput V.; IEEE Intelligent Networks 2001 Workshop (IN2001), Boston, May 2001.
- [*Intelligent Network Services through Active Flow Manipulation.*](#) Lavian T.; Wang P.; Travostino F.; Subramanian S.; Hoang D.B.; Sethaput V.; Intelligent Network Workshop, 2001 IEEE 6-9 May 2001, pp.73 -82.
- [*Enabling Active Flow Manipulation in Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engine.*](#) Lavian, T.; Wang, P.; Travostino, F.; Subramanian S.; Hoang D.B.; Sethaput V.; Culler D.; Journal of Communications and Networks, March 2001, pp.78-87.
- [*Active Networking on a Programmable Networking Platform.*](#) Lavian T.; Wang P.Y.; IEEE Open Architectures and Network Programming, 2001, pp. 95-103.
- [*Enabling Active Networks Services on a Gigabit Routing Switch.*](#) Wang P.; Jaeger R.; Duncan R.; Lavian T.; Travostino F.; 2nd Workshop on Active Middleware Services, 2000.
- [*Dynamic Classification in Silicon-Based Forwarding Engine Environments.*](#) Jaeger R.; Duncan R.; Travostino F.; Lavian T.; Hollingsworth J.; Selected Papers. 10th IEEE Workshop on Metropolitan Area and Local Networks, 1999. 21-24 Nov. 1999, pp.103-109.
- [*Open Programmable Architecture for Java-Enabled Network Devices.*](#) Lavian, T.; Jaeger, R. F.; Hollingsworth, J. K.; IEEE Hot Interconnects Stanford University, August 1999, pp. 265-277.
- [*Open Java SNMP MIB API.*](#) Rob Duncan, Tal Lavian, Roy Lee, Jason Zhou, Bay Architecture Lab Technical Report TR98-038, December 1998.

- *Java-Based Open Service Interface Architecture*. Lavian T.; Lau S.; BAL TR98-010 Bay Architecture Lab Technical Report, March 1998.
- *Parallel SIMD Architecture for Color Image Processing*. Lavian T. Tel – Aviv University, Tel – Aviv, Israel, November 1995.
- [*Grid Network Services, Draft-ggf-ghpn-netservices-1.0*](#). George Clapp, Tiziana Ferrari, Doan B. Hoang, Gigi Karmous-Edwards, Tal Lavian, Mark J. Leese, Paul Mealor, InderMonga, Volker Sander, Franco Travostino, Global Grid Forum(GGF).
- [*Project DRAC: Creating an applications-aware network*](#). Travostino F.; Keates R.; Lavian T.; Monga I.; Schofield B.; Nortel Technical Journal, February 2005, pp. 23-26.
- [*Optical Network Infrastructure for Grid, Draft-ggf-ghpn-opticalnets-1*](#). Dimitra Simeonidou, Reza Nejabati, Bill St. Arnaud, Micah Beck, Peter Clarke, Doan B. Hoang, David Hutchison, Gigi Karmous-Edwards, Tal Lavian, Jason Leigh, Joe Mambretti, Volker Sander, John Strand, Franco Travostino, Global Grid Forum(GGF) GHPN Standard GFD-I.036 August 2004.
- [*Popeye - Using Fine-grained Network Access Control to Support Mobile Users and Protect Intranet Hosts*](#). Mike Chen, Barbara Hohlt, Tal Lavian, December 2000.
- Open Networking - Better Networking through Programmability, Open Networking - Better Networking through Programmability

Presentations and Talks

(Not an exhaustive list)

- [Lambda Data Grid](#)
- [A Platform for Large-Scale Grid Data Service on Dynamic High-Performance Networks](#)
- [Lambda Data Grid: An Agile Optical Platform for Grid Computing and Data-intensive Applications.](#)
- [Workflow Integrated Network Resource Orchestration](#)
- [DWDM-RAM: DARPA-Sponsored Research for Data-Intensive Service-on-Demand Advanced Optical Networks](#)
- [Impact of Grid Computing on Network Operators and HW Vendors](#)
- [Web Services and OGSA](#)
- [WINER Workflow Integrated Network Resource Orchestration.](#)
- [A Grid Proxy Architecture for Network Resources](#)
- [Technology & Society](#)
- [Abundant Bandwidth and how it affects us?](#)
- [Active Content Networking \(ACN\)](#)
- [DWDM-RAM: Enabling Grid Services with Dynamic Optical Networks](#)
- [Application-engaged Dynamic Orchestration of Optical Network Resources](#)
- [DWDM-RAM: DARPA-Sponsored Research for Data-Intensive Service-on-Demand Advanced Optical Networks](#)
- [An Architecture for Data-Intensive Service Enabled by Next Generation Optical Networks](#)
- [A Platform for Data-Intensive Services Enabled by Next Generation Dynamic Optical Networks](#)
- [A Platform for Data-Intensive Services Enabled by Next Generation Dynamic Optical Networks](#)
- [Optical Networks](#)
- [Grid Optical Network Service Architecture for Data-Intensive Applications](#)
- [Optical Networking & DWDM](#)
- [OptiCal Inc.](#)
- [OptiCal & LUMOS Networks](#)
- [Optical Networking Services](#)
- [Optical Networks](#)
- [Business Models for Dynamically Provisioned Optical Networks](#)
- [Business Model Concepts for Dynamically Provisioned Optical Networks](#)
- [Optical Networks Infrastructure](#)
- [Research Challenges in agile optical networks](#)
- [Services and Applications' infrastructure for agile optical networks](#)
- [Impact on Society](#)
- [Technology & Society](#)
- [TeraGrid Communication and Computation](#)
- [Unified Device Management via Java-enabled Network Devices](#)
- [Active Network Node in Silicon-Based L3 Gigabit Routing Switch](#)
- [Enabling Active Flow Manipulation \(AFM\) in Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engines](#)
- [Enabling Active Flow Manipulation \(AFM\) in Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engines](#)
- [Active Nets Technology Transfer through High-Performance Network Devices](#)
- [Enabling Active Networks Services on A Gigabit Routing Switch](#)
- [Programmable Network Node: Applications](#)
- [Open Innovation via Java-enabled Network Devices](#)

- [Practical Considerations for Deploying a Java Active Networking Platform](#)
- [Open Programmable Architecture for Java-enabled Network Devices](#)
- [Enabling Active Flow Manipulation In Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engines](#)
- [Enabling Active Flow Manipulation In Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engines](#)
- [Enabling Active Flow Manipulation In Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engines](#)
- [DWDM-RAM: DARPA-Sponsored Research for Data-Intensive Service-on-Demand Advanced Optical Networks](#)
- [DWDM-RAM: DARPA-Sponsored Research for Data-Intensive Service-on-Demand Advanced Optical Networks](#)
- [Open Programmable Architecture for Java-enabled Network Devices](#)
- [Open Java-based Intelligent Agent Architecture for Adaptive Networking Devices](#)
- [Edge Device Multi-unicasting for Video Streaming](#)
- [Intelligent Network Services through Active Flow Manipulation](#)
- [Java SNMP Oplet](#)
- [Unified Device Management via Java-enabled Network Devices](#)
- [Dynamic Classification in a Silicon-Based Forwarding Engine](#)
- [Integrating Active Networking and Commercial-Grade Routing Platforms](#)
- [Enabling Active Flow Manipulation In Silicon-based Network Forwarding Engines](#)
- [Open Distributed Networking Intelligence: A New Java Paradigm](#)
- [Open Networking Better Networking Through Programmability](#)
- [Open Networking](#)
- [Open Programmability](#)
- [Active Networking On A Programmable Networking Platform](#)
- [Open Networking through Programmability](#)
- [Open Programmable Architecture for Java-enabled Network Devices](#)
- [Popeye – Fine-grained Network Access Control for Mobile Users](#)
- [Integrating Active Networking and Commercial-Grade Routing Platforms](#)
- [Active Networking](#)
- [Programmable Network Devices](#)
- [Open Programmable Architecture for Java-enabled Network Devices](#)
- [To be smart or not to be?](#)